

Agreements

<p>Framework</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Focus on structural land and resource conflicts <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Why? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ To highlight social issues and to raise questions about public policy and development priorities ▪ What? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Involves communities (not individual cases) ○ Contradicting interests of sectors ○ Often involves questions of public policy
<p>Approach</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use case approach <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Two or more competing stakeholders, where at least one stakeholder is a <i>community</i> ▪ A contested land or resource. This contested land or resource must be <i>identified and located</i>. ▪ Manifested conflict over control and rights to decision-making over the land. There are <i>storylines</i> or <i>events</i> that show conflict. • Look at cases with a community perspective <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Choose cases where at least one of the stakeholders in the conflict is a community ▪ Examine the affected sectors – their difficulties, responses & aspirations
<p>What are we monitoring?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>CASES</i> – details the storyline of the conflict; basic information about the conflict (ex. type of land/resource contested, size of contested land, location) • <i>RELATIONSHIPS</i> – stakeholders involved (affected communities, aggressors) and their actions • <i>INCIDENTS</i> – cases of violence, victims and perpetrators, their impacts and effects
<p>Data sources and validation</p>	<p>3 main sources:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Primary sources: Information coming from affected families & communities, assisting POs and CSOs, field staff and researchers • Secondary sources: Stories gathered from news media reports, CSOs, other POs and Government data • Existing databases: Documented collections of land conflict cases <p>Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use only dependable sources (e.g., established news sources/agencies). Social media sources are not dependable, but can be used for “leads” (eg, Facebook) • Verify your data. <i>Requirement:</i> cases from secondary data must have at least 2 different sources

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If there are conflicting numbers, use government estimates and conservative figures. It is best to be conservative rather than to exaggerate because that affects the credibility of our whole report. (LCW)
Coverage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One calendar year (1 January to 31 December 2023) • <i>Structural</i> land conflicts that are ongoing in 2023; include also cases that have been resolved within 2023 • Primarily conflicts and incidents in <i>rural areas</i> (land conflict cases in the urban areas can be included at the country reports)
Land conflict indicators	<p>4 main parameters</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Populations and areas affected by conflict: <i>How many households are affected? What land or resources is being contested? Where is the conflict located? How long has this conflict been going on?</i> • Adversarial claimants on the land: <i>Who are involved in the conflict? What are the causes and drivers of conflict?</i> • Incidents or cases of violence and human rights violations against individuals and communities. <i>Are there cases of violence and human rights violations? What are these? Who are the perpetrators and victims?</i> • Responses to address conflict. <i>What responses has the community undertaken? What are the demands of the community?</i> • Categories and working definitions • Discussed, updated, tested, finalized Land Conflict Monitoring Database (Excel form)
Country Reports	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Outline • Summary tables • Work plan

Provisional Program of Training cum Planning Regional Workshop

TIME	ACTIVITY	PIC
Day 1 (12 August 2023)		
08:00 AM	Registration	ANGOC
08:30	OVERVIEW Introduction of participants Welcome Remarks, overview of the training cum planning and announcements	Facilitator: Don Marquez, ANGOC Participants Don Marquez
09:00	INSIGHTS FROM LAND CONFLICT MONITORING <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lessons and insights from Land Conflict Monitoring of KPA (Indonesia), Land Conflict Watch (India), and ANGOC (Philippines) (10 minutes each) • Highlights of 2020 land conflict monitoring: video presentation • Lessons and insights from the regional perspective (Tony Quizon, ANGOC) 	Facilitator: Jagat Basnet, CSRC
10:00	Group Photo and Coffee/Tea Break	
10:20	REVIEW of LWA LAND CONFLICT MONITORING FRAMEWORK <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Framework • Methodology (case approach) • Discussion and agreements 	Facilitator: Don Marquez, ANGOC Presenter: Tony Quizon Facilitator, Participants
11:00	REVIEW of SELECTED LAND CONFLICT MONITORING INDICATORS <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Case profile tool: selected land conflict indicators and categories according to four parameters: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Cases, affected population, affected area o Adversarial claimants and drivers of conflict o Incidents of human rights violations and perpetrators o Responses of affected communities Discussion and agreements 	Facilitator: Don Marquez, ANGOC Presentors: Marianne Naungayan and Tony Quizon, Participants Facilitator, Participants
12:00 NN	LUNCH	
01:30 PM	CONTINUATION of the REVIEW of MONITORING INDICATORS	
03:00	Coffee/Tea Break	
03:15	SCOPE, COVERAGE, CRITERIA FOR CASES, SOURCES, and VALIDATION <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Key questions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o <i>Scope: Urban vs. rural, will we Include water resources? (inland or coastal?)</i> o <i>Coverage (in terms of dates)</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Duration: January 1 to December 31, 2023</i> ▪ <i>For those with an existing database, the key thing to be monitored are the HRVs</i> o <i>Updating the database</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Status of existing database</i> ▪ <i>How to update (when do you say a case is resolved or ongoing?)</i> ▪ <i>Implications of updating the database using the updated spreadsheet</i> o <i>Credible sources of information – are there parameters?</i> 	Facilitator: Roel Ravanera, XSF Facilitator, Participants

TIME	ACTIVITY	PIC
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Validating, cross-checking, triangulating information o Others • Discussion and Agreement 	
04:00	<p>REFRESHER: BASIC FIELDS FOR RECORDING DATA IN EXCEL</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recording information using excel spreadsheets <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Overview of the Excel spreadsheet o Steps in filling up the spreadsheet (using a questionnaire/form, database, assigning unique case numbers, avoiding double-counting) • Presentation of sample filled-up excel spreadsheets for the Philippines • Plenary exercise: encoding information into the excel (ILLCO case) 	Facilitator: Jagat Basnet, CSRC Presenter: Marianne Naungayan
05:00	<p>Introduction to Homework (by country) Submit to mjenaungayan@angoc.org by 8:00 PM</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Filled-up excel sheet using your sample cases b. Feedback form 	Facilitator: Marianne Naungayan
05:15	END OF DAY 1	
Day 2 (13 August 2023)		
08:00 AM	REVIEW OF DAY 1 AGREEMENTS	
08:30	<p>PLENARY ON GROUP EXERCISE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Presentation and feedback <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Was it difficult to fill-up the database? o Are the categories appropriate? o Are there specific suggestions? • Discussion 	Facilitator: Roel Ravanera, XSF
09:15	<p>CONSOLIDATED TABLES FOR THE REGIONAL SUMMARY</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Presentation of consolidated data using submitted samples • Discussion 	Facilitator: Shanjida Khan Ripa, ALRD Presenter: Marianne Naungayan
10:15	Coffee/Tea Break	
10:30	<p>DATA CONSOLIDATION AND ANALYSIS: using PIVOT Tables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Steps • Example: plenary exercise on pivot tables 	Facilitator: Shanjida Khan Ripa Presenter: Marianne Naungayan
12:00 NN	LUNCH	
02:00 PM	<p>OVERVIEW AND OUTLINE OF 2023 LCM REPORT</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Draft outline of the country report • Discussion and agreements 	Facilitator: Dewi Kartika, KPA Presenter: Don Marquez
02:30	<p>USES OF MONITORING REPORTS</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Experiences in Indonesia (KPA), India (LCW), and the Philippines (ANGOC) (5 minutes each) • Discussion <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o How do you publicize? o Where do you publish? o Where do you distribute the info? o Who are the most important groups who receive it o Included in the dissemination: form of dialogues, used in sessions? o For the reports, what types of recommendations from the reports that are picked up? How are they used? 	Facilitator: Jagat Basnet, CSRC

TIME	ACTIVITY	PIC
03:30	<i>SUMMARY OF DAYS 1 AND 2</i>	
05:00	<i>END OF DAY 2</i>	
DAY 3 (14 August 2023)		
8:30 AM	<i>WORKPLAN</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overall major activities • Discussion • Agreements 	Don Marquez
09:30	<i>Coffee/Tea Break</i>	
09:45	<i>Presentation of country plans</i>	
11:00	<i>Summary of overall agreements, administrative matters, and next steps</i>	Don Marquez
12:00	<i>LUNCH (End of program)</i>	

List of participants

A.K.M. Bulbul Ahmed – ALRD, Bangladesh
 Shanjida Khan Ripa – ALRD, Bangladesh
 Nhek Sarin – STAR Kampuchea, Cambodia
 Chea Cheysovanna – STAR Kampuchea, Cambodia
 Rohini Reddy – SARRA, India
 Dewi Kartika – KPA, Indonesia
 Bennny Wijaya – KPA, Indonesia
 Jagat Basnet – CSRC, Nepal
 Roel Ravanera – XSF, Philippines
 Antonio Quizon – ANGOC
 Nathaniel Don Marquez – ANGOC
 Marianne Naungayan – ANGOC
 Gerard Jerome Dumlao – ANGOC